

## 2025 Guideline Changes

Category	Protocol	Level	Change
ALL	Utah State FSED	ALL	Added guideline regarding Freestanding Emergency Departments.
ALL	ALL	EMR & EMT	Added EMR and identified EMT level distinctions to all protocols
Adult protocols	Applicable protocols	AEMT & PARAMEDIC	Epinephrine IV/IO for hypoperfusion <del>0.1 - 0.5 mcg/kg/min (7 to 35 mcg/min in a 70 kg patient)</del> → 0.05 - 1 mcg/kg/min IV/IO.
			Norepinephrine IV/IO for hypoperfusion <del>0.1 - 0.5 mcg/kg/min IV/IO</del> → 0.05 - 1 mcg/kg/min
			Epinephrine push dose <del>10mcg ...</del> → 10 - 20 mcg ...
General Guidelines	AIRWAY/TRACHEOSTOMY MANAGEMENT	ALL	Separated these protocols into individual protocols
	BLOOD PRODUCT TRANSFUSION	ALL	Added new protocol
	NAUSEA / VOMITING	EMR	Added isopropyl alcohol swab inhalation (smelling)
		EMT	Ondansetron 4mg ODT (Greater than 2 years of age)
		AEMT	<del>Prochlorperazine 5mg IV/IM</del>
	PROCEDURAL/POST ROSC SEDATION	PARAMEDIC	Added new protocol
Medical Guidelines	BEHAVIORAL EMERGENCY	ALL	Added appropriate transport to behavioral mental health receiving facilities.
	OBSTETRICAL EMERGENCY	ALL	Updated protocol.
	OPIOID/OVERDOSE	ALL	Updated agency scene release guidelines.
Trauma Guidelines	Guidelines for Transport of Trauma Patients to FSED	ALL	Added guidelines for the transportation of Trauma patients to Freestanding Emergency Departments (FSED).
	GENERAL TRAUMA	ALL	Reconfigured Trauma protocols.
	AMPUTATIONS / TOOTH AVULSIONS	ALL	Separated these protocols: Amputations → GENERAL TRAUMA protocol Tooth Avulsions → ENT/DENTAL/FRACTURE/CRUSH INJURIES protocol

	HEMMORRHAGE CONTROL, EXTREMITY AND CRUSH INJURIES	ALL	Renamed: ENT/DENTAL/FRACTURE/CRUSH INJURIES and reconfigured to include more information.
	SNAKE BITES	ALL	Renamed: ENVENOMATION and reconfigured to include scorpions and spiders.
	SPINAL MOTION RESTRICTION (SMR)	ALL	<del>Removed this entire protocol</del>